

APPENDIX 2

Program Code

```
from tkinter import *

import tkinter as tk

from tkinter import ttk

from datetime import datetime

from tkinter import messagebox as msgbox

import mysql.connector

from mysql.connector import Error


class Dashboard:

    def __init__(self, master):

        self.master = master

        self.master.geometry("850x500")

        self.master.title("Dashboard - CAS Management System") # set the title of GUI window

        self.master.resizable(height = 0, width = 1000)

        self.project_status_dict = {}

        self.fetch_project_status()

        self.show_dashboard()


    def show_dashboard(self):

        self.frame1 = tk.Frame(self.master)

        # create a Form label

        Label(self.frame1, text="Dashboard", bg="Orange", font=("Calibri", 15, "bold")).grid(row=0,
column=0, columnspan=10)
```

```

Label(self.frame1, text="Project List", font=("Calibri", 12,)).grid(row=1, column=0,
columnspan=10)

self.frame1.pack()

self.frame2 = tk.Frame(self.master)

cols = ('ProjectID', 'Project Name', 'Start Date','End
Date','Remarks','Status','StudentID','SName','Grade','Batch')

self.listBox = ttk.Treeview(self.frame2, columns=cols, show='headings',selectmode
='browse')

for col in cols:

    self.listBox.column(col, width = 10, anchor ='c')

    self.listBox.heading(col, text=col)

self.listBox.pack(fill='x',expand=True)

tempList = self.fetch_project_details()

for i in tempList:

    self.listBox.insert("", "end", values=i)

self.frame2.pack(fill='x',expand=True)

self.frame = tk.Frame(self.master)

Label(self.frame, text="").grid(row=3, column=0, columnspan=10)

self.create_button("Manage Projects",Projects,4,1)

Label(self.frame, text=" <== Click this button to open Manage Projects
Screen").grid(row=4, column=2)

Label(self.frame, text="").grid(row=5, column=0, columnspan=10)

```

```

Label(self.frame, text="").grid(row=5, column=0, columnspan=10)

self.create_button("Manage Students",Students,6,1)

Label(self.frame, text=" <== Click this button to open Manage Students
Screen").grid(row=6, column=2)


Label(self.frame, text="").grid(row=7, column=0, columnspan=10)

self.create_button("Manage Attendance",Attendance,8,1)

Label(self.frame, text=" <== Click this button to open Manage Attendance
Screen").grid(row=8, column=2)


Label(self.frame, text="").grid(row=9, column=0, columnspan=10)

refresh_btn = Button(self.frame, text="Refresh List", width=15,
command=self.refresh_projects_info).grid(row=10, column=1)

Label(self.frame, text=" <== Click this button to refresh Project List").grid(row=10,
column=2)


self.frame.pack()


def refresh_projects_info(self):

    for i in self.listBox.get_children():

        self.listBox.delete(i)

    tempList = self.fetch_project_details()

    for i in tempList:

        self.listBox.insert("", "end", values=i)

```

```
def create_button(self, text, _class,rowval,columnval):
```

```
    "Button that creates a new window"
```

```
    tk.Button(
```

```
        self.frame, text=text,
```

```
        command=lambda: self.new_window(_class)).grid(row=rowval, column=columnval)
```

```
def new_window(self, _class):
```

```
    self.win = tk.Toplevel(self.master)
```

```
    self.win.transient(self.master)
```

```
    self.win.grab_set()
```

```
    _class(self.win)
```

```
def fetch_project_status(self):
```

```
    try:
```

```
        self.project_status_dict.clear()
```

```
        connection = mysql.connector.connect(host='localhost', database='casdb', user='root',  
password='')
```

```
        if connection.is_connected():
```

```
            db_info = connection.get_server_info()
```

```
            cursor = connection.cursor(dictionary=True)
```

```
            cursor.execute("select * from tbl_projectstatuslookup;")
```

```
            records = cursor.fetchall()
```

```
            for row in records:
```

```
                self.project_status_dict[row["PStatusID"]] = row["PStatusName"]
```

```
    except Error as e:
```

```

        print("Error while connecting to MySQL", e)

    finally:

        if (connection.is_connected()):

            cursor.close()

            connection.close()


def fetch_project_details(self):

    try:

        connection = mysql.connector.connect(host='localhost', database='casdb', user='root',
password='')

        if connection.is_connected():

            cursor = connection.cursor(dictionary=True)

            cursor.execute("select * from tbl_projects;")

            records = cursor.fetchall()

            return_list = []

            for row in records:

                ProjectID = row["ProjectID"]

                ProjectName = row["ProjectName"]

                ProjectStatus = row["PStatusID"]

                StartDate = row["ProjectStartDate"]

                EndDate = row["ProjectEndDate"]

                Remarks = row["Remarks"]

                stu_cursor = connection.cursor(dictionary=True)

                stu_cursor.execute("SELECT * FROM tbl_students WHERE StudentID IN (SELECT
StudentID FROM tbl_smap WHERE ProjectID = '"+str(row["ProjectID"])+"'");")

                stu_records = stu_cursor.fetchall()

```

```

        for stu_row in stu_records:

            temp_list =
[ProjectID,ProjectName,StartDate,EndDate,Remarks,self.project_status_dict[ProjectStatus],stu
_row["StudentID"],stu_row["StudentName"],stu_row["Grade"],stu_row["Batch"]]

            return_list.append(temp_list)

        return return_list

```

```

except Error as e:

    print("Error while connecting to MySQL", e)

finally:

    if (connection.is_connected()):

        cursor.close()

        connection.close()

```

```

class Projects(Dashboard):

    def __init__(self, master):

        self.master = master

        self.master.title("Manage Projects - CAS Management System") # set the title of GUI
window

        self.master.geometry("1240x540")

        self.master.resizable(height = 0, width = 0)

        self.project_status_dict = {}

        self.projectid = StringVar()

        self.projectname = StringVar()

        self.status = StringVar()

```

```

self.startdate = StringVar()

self.enddate = StringVar()

self.studentid= StringVar()

self.remarks = StringVar()

self.fetch_project_status()

self.show_projects_window()


def show_projects_window(self):

    self.frame1 = tk.Frame(self.master)

    # create a Form label

    Label(self.frame1, text="Projects", width=123, height=2, bg="Orange", font=("Calibri",
15,"bold")).grid(row=0, column=0, columnspan=10)

    refresh_btn = Button(self.frame1, text="Refresh List", width=24,
bg='green',fg='white',font=("Calibri", 12,"bold"),
command=self.refresh_projects_info).grid(row=1, sticky="E",column=0, columnspan=10)

    self.frame1.pack()


    self.frame2 = tk.Frame(self.master)

    cols = ('ProjectID', 'Project Name', 'Start Date','End
Date','Remarks','Status','StudentID','SName','Grade','Batch')

    self.listBox = ttk.Treeview(self.frame2, columns=cols, show='headings',selectmode
='browse')

    for col in cols:

        self.listBox.column(col, width = 10, anchor ='c')

        self.listBox.heading(col, text=col)

```

```
self.listBox.pack(fill='x',expand=True)
```

```
tempList = self.fetch_project_details()
```

```
for i in tempList:
```

```
    self.listBox.insert("", "end", values=i)
```

```
self.frame2.pack(fill='x',expand=True)
```

```
self.frame = tk.Frame(self.master)
```

```
# create a Form label
```

```
Label(self.frame, text="").grid(row=3, column=0)
```

```
Label(self.frame, text="Add project details",bg="Orange",height="1", font=("Calibri",  
12,"bold")).grid(row=4, column=0,columnspan=10)
```

```
Label(self.frame, text="").grid(row=5, column=0)
```

```
Label(self.frame, text="Project ID", bg="lightgray", font=("Calibri", 13)).grid(row=6,  
column=0)
```

```
Label(self.frame, text="Project Name", bg="lightgray", font=("Calibri", 13)).grid(row=6,  
column=1)
```

```
Label(self.frame, text="Status", bg="lightgray", font=("Calibri", 13)).grid(row=6, column=2)
```

```
Label(self.frame, text="Start Date", bg="lightgray", font=("Calibri", 13)).grid(row=6,  
column=3)
```

```
Label(self.frame, text="End Date", bg="lightgray", font=("Calibri", 13)).grid(row=6,  
column=4)
```

```
Label(self.frame, text="Student ID", bg="lightgray", font=("Calibri", 13)).grid(row=6,  
column=5)
```



```
Label(self.frame, text="Remarks", bg="lightgray", font=("Calibri", 13)).grid(row=6,  
column=6,columnspan=4)
```

```
projectid_entry = Entry(self.frame, font=("Calibri", 12,"bold"),  
textvariable=self.projectid).grid(row=7, column=0)
```

```
projectname_entry = Entry(self.frame, font=("Calibri", 12,"bold"),  
textvariable=self.projectname).grid(row=7, column=1)
```

```
status_combo = ttk.Combobox(self.frame, width = 27, textvariable =  
self.status,state="readonly")
```

```
status_list = []
```

```
for i in self.project_status_dict.keys():
```

```
    status_list.append(str(i) + " - " + self.project_status_dict[i])
```

```
status_combo['values'] = tuple(status_list)
```

```
status_combo.grid(row = 7,column = 2)
```

```
status_combo.current(0)
```

```
startdate_entry = Entry(self.frame, font=("Calibri", 12,"bold"),  
textvariable=self.startdate).grid(row=7, column=3)
```

```
enddate_entry = Entry(self.frame, font=("Calibri", 12,"bold"),  
textvariable=self.enddate).grid(row=7, column=4)
```

```
studentid_combo = ttk.Combobox(self.frame, width = 27, textvariable =  
self.studentid,state="readonly")
```

```

studentid_combo['values'] = self.fetch_student_detail()

studentid_combo.grid(row = 7,column = 5)

studentid_combo.current(0)

remarks_entry = Entry(self.frame, font=("Calibri", 12),
textvariable=self.remarks).grid(row=7, column=6,columnspan=4)

Label(self.frame, text="").grid(row=8, column=0)


addnew_btn = Button(self.frame, text="Add (+)", font=("Calibri",
12,"bold"),command=self.add_projects_projects_screen).grid(row=9, column=0)


Label(self.frame, text="").grid(row=10, column=0)

viewstudents_btn = Button(self.frame, text="View Students Information", font=("Calibri",
12,"bold"), command= lambda: self.new_window(Students)).grid(row=11, column=0)

Close_btn = Button(self.frame, text="Close", width = 20,
command=self.close_window,font=("Calibri", 12,"bold")).grid(row=11, column=8)

Label(self.frame, text="").grid(row=12, column=0)


self.frame.pack()


def fetch_student_detail(self):

    try:

        connection = mysql.connector.connect(host='localhost', database='casdb', user='root',
password='')

        if connection.is_connected():

            cursor = connection.cursor()

            cursor.execute("SELECT * FROM tbl_students ;")

```

```
records = cursor.fetchall()

return_records = []

if cursor.rowcount>0:

    for row in records:

        return_records.append(str(row[0]) + " - " + row[1])

else:

    msgbox.showerror('Add Project','Error: Unable to find the given student details')

return tuple(return_records)
```

```
except Error as e:

    print("Error while connecting to MySQL", e)

finally:

    if (connection.is_connected()):

        cursor.close()

        connection.close()
```

```
def close_window(self):

    self.master.destroy()
```

```
def refresh_projects_info(self):

    for i in self.listBox.get_children():

        self.listBox.delete(i)

    tempList = self.fetch_project_details()

    for i in tempList:
```

```
self.listBox.insert("", "end", values=i)

def fetch_project_status(self):

    try:

        self.project_status_dict.clear()

        connection = mysql.connector.connect(host='localhost', database='casdb', user='root',
password='')

        if connection.is_connected():

            db_Info = connection.get_server_info()

            cursor = connection.cursor(dictionary=True)

            cursor.execute("select * from tbl_projectstatuslookup;")

            records = cursor.fetchall()

            for row in records:

                self.project_status_dict[row["PStatusID"]] = row["PStatusName"]

        except Error as e:

            print("Error while connecting to MySQL", e)

        finally:

            if (connection.is_connected()):

                cursor.close()

                connection.close()

def fetch_project_details(self):

    try:

        connection = mysql.connector.connect(host='localhost', database='casdb', user='root',
password='')

        if connection.is_connected():
```

```

        cursor = connection.cursor(dictionary=True)

        cursor.execute("select * from tbl_projects;")

        records = cursor.fetchall()

        return_list = []

        for row in records:

            ProjectID = row["ProjectID"]

            ProjectName = row["ProjectName"]

            ProjectStatus = row["PStatusID"]

            StartDate = row["ProjectStartDate"]

            EndDate = row["ProjectEndDate"]

            Remarks = row["Remarks"]

            stu_cursor = connection.cursor(dictionary=True)

            stu_cursor.execute("SELECT * FROM tbl_students WHERE StudentID IN (SELECT
StudentID FROM tbl_spmmap WHERE ProjectID = '"+str(row["ProjectID"])+"'");")

            stu_records = stu_cursor.fetchall()

            for stu_row in stu_records:

                print(stu_row)

                temp_list =
[ProjectID,ProjectName,StartDate,EndDate,Remarks,self.project_status_dict[ProjectStatus],stu
_row["StudentID"],stu_row["StudentName"],stu_row["Grade"],stu_row["Batch"]]

                return_list.append(temp_list)

        return return_list

    except Error as e:

        print("Error while connecting to MySQL", e)

    finally:

```

```

        if (connection.is_connected()):

            cursor.close()

            connection.close()

def add_projects_projects_screen(self):

    projectid_info = self.projectid.get()

    projectname_info = self.projectname.get()

    status_info = self.status.get()

    startdate_info = self.startdate.get()

    enddate_info = self.enddate.get()

    student_info = self.studentid.get()

    remarks_info = self.remarks.get()

    try:

        connection = mysql.connector.connect(host='localhost', database='casdb', user='root',
password='')

        if connection.is_connected():

            db_Info = connection.get_server_info()

            cursor = connection.cursor()

            cursor.execute("INSERT INTO tbl_projects(ProjectID,ProjectName,
PStatusID,ProjectStartDate,ProjectEndDate,Remarks)
VALUES('"+projectid_info+"','"+projectname_info+"','"+status_info+"','"+startdate_info+"','"+e
nddate_info+"','"+remarks_info+"');")

            if cursor.rowcount>0:

                msgbox.showinfo('Add New Project','Success: Student details are added
successfully')

```

```

else:

    msgbox.showerror('Add New Project','Error: Unable to add the given details. Please
verify and proceed')

    cursor.execute("INSERT INTO tbl_spmmap(StudentID, ProjectID)
VALUES('"+student_info+"','"+projectid_info+"');")

    connection.commit()

except Error as e:

    connection.rollback()

    print("Error while connecting to MySQL", e)

finally:

    if (connection.is_connected()):

        cursor.close()

        connection.close()


def fetch_projects_projects_screen():

    global project_status_dict

    try:

        connection = mysql.connector.connect(host='localhost', database='casdb', user='root',
password='')

        if connection.is_connected():

            db_Info = connection.get_server_info()

            cursor = connection.cursor(dictionary=True)

            cursor.execute("select * from tbl_projects;")

            records = cursor.fetchall()

            for row in records:

```

```

        print("Project Id = ", row["ProjectID"], )

        print("Project Name = ", row["ProjectName"])

        print("Project Status = ", project_status_dict[row["PStatusID"]])

        print("Project Start Date = ", row["ProjectStartDate"])

        print("Project End Date = ", row["ProjectEndDate"])

        print("Remarks = ", row["Remarks"])

    except Error as e:

        print("Error while connecting to MySQL", e)

    finally:

        if (connection.is_connected()):

            cursor.close()

            connection.close()

class Students(Dashboard):

    def __init__(self, master):

        self.master = master

        self.master.title("Manage Students - CAS Management System") # set the title of GUI
window

        self.master.geometry("800x475")

        self.master.resizable(height = 0, width = 0)

        self.show_students_window()

    def show_students_window(self):

        self.frame1 = tk.Frame(self.master)

        # create a Form label

```



```
Label(self.frame1, text="Manage Students", width = "80", bg="Orange", height="2",  
font=("Calibri", 15,"bold")).grid(row=0, column=0, columnspan=4)
```

```
refresh_btn = Button(self.frame1, text="Refresh List", width=15,  
command=self.refresh_students_info).grid(row=0, column=3)
```

```
self.frame1.pack()
```

```
self.frame2 = tk.Frame(self.master)
```

```
cols = ('StudentID','Student Name','Batch','Grade')
```

```
self.listBox = ttk.Treeview(self.frame2, columns=cols, show='headings',selectmode  
='browse')
```

```
for col in cols:
```

```
    self.listBox.column(col, width = 40, anchor ='c')
```

```
    self.listBox.heading(col, text=col)
```

```
self.listBox.pack(fill='x',expand=True)
```

```
tempList = self.fetch_student_details()
```

```
for i in tempList:
```

```
    self.listBox.insert("", "end", values=i)
```

```
# self.listBox.grid(row=1, column=0, columnspan=4)
```

```
self.frame2.pack(fill='x',expand=True)
```

```
self.frame = tk.Frame(self.master)
```

```
Label(self.frame, text="").grid(row=2, column=0)
```

```
Label(self.frame, text="Add New Student",bg="Orange",height="1", font=("Calibri",  
12,"bold")).grid(row=3, column=0,columnspan=4)
```

```
Label(self.frame, text="").grid(row=4, column=0)
```

```
Label(self.frame, text="Student ID", bg="lightgray", font=("Calibri", 13)).grid(row=5,  
column=0)
```

```
Label(self.frame, text="Student Name", bg="lightgray", font=("Calibri", 13)).grid(row=5,  
column=1)
```

```
Label(self.frame, text="Batch", bg="lightgray", font=("Calibri", 13)).grid(row=5, column=2)
```

```
Label(self.frame, text="Grade", bg="lightgray", font=("Calibri", 13)).grid(row=5, column=3)
```

```
global studentid_verify
```

```
global studentname_verify
```

```
global batch_verify
```

```
global grade_verify
```

```
studentid_verify = StringVar()
```

```
studentname_verify =StringVar()
```

```
batch_verify = StringVar()
```

```
grade_verify = StringVar()
```

```
studentID_entry = Entry(self.frame, font=("Calibri", 12,"bold"),  
textvariable=studentid_verify).grid(row=6, column=0)
```

```
studentname_entry = Entry(self.frame, font=("Calibri", 12,"bold"),  
textvariable=studentname_verify).grid(row=6, column=1)
```

```
batch_entry = Entry(self.frame, font=("Calibri", 12,"bold"),  
textvariable=batch_verify).grid(row=6, column=2)
```

```
grade_entry = Entry(self.frame, font=("Calibri", 12,"bold"),  
textvariable=grade_verify).grid(row=6, column=3)
```

```

Label(self.frame, text="").grid(row=7, column=0)

addnew_btn = Button(self.frame, text="Add (+)", width=15,
command=self.add_students_info).grid(row=8, column=0)

Close_btn = Button(self.frame, text="Close", font=("Calibri", 12,"bold"), width=15,
command=self.close_window).grid(row=8, column=3,pady=10)

Label(self.frame, text="").grid(row=9, column=0)

self.frame.pack()


def close_window(self):

    self.master.destroy()


def fetch_student_details(self):

    try:

        connection = mysql.connector.connect(host='localhost', database='casdb', user='root',
password='')

        if connection.is_connected():

            cursor = connection.cursor(dictionary=True)

            cursor.execute("SELECT * FROM tbl_students;")

            records= cursor.fetchall()

            return_list = []

            for row in records:

                temp_list = [row["StudentID"],row["StudentName"],row["Grade"],row["Batch"]]

                return_list.append(temp_list)

            return return_list

    except Error as e:

        print("Error while connecting to MySQL", e)

```

finally:

```
if (connection.is_connected()):
```

```
    cursor.close()
```

```
    connection.close()
```

```
def refresh_students_info(self):
```

```
    for i in self.listBox.get_children():
```

```
        self.listBox.delete(i)
```

```
    tempList = self.fetch_student_details()
```

```
    for i in tempList:
```

```
        self.listBox.insert("", "end", values=i)
```

```
def add_students_info(self):
```

```
    studentid_info = studentid_verify.get()
```

```
    studentname_info = studentname_verify.get()
```

```
    batch_info = batch_verify.get()
```

```
    grade_info = grade_verify.get()
```

```
    try:
```

```
        connection = mysql.connector.connect(host='localhost', database='casdb', user='root',
password='')
```

```
        if connection.is_connected():
```

```
            db_Info = connection.get_server_info()
```

```
            cursor = connection.cursor()
```

```
            cursor.execute("INSERT INTO tbl_students
VALUES('"+studentid_info+"','"+studentname_info+"','"+batch_info+"','"+grade_info+"');")
```

```
            connection.commit()
```

```
        if cursor.rowcount>0:

            msgbox.showinfo('Add New Student','Success: Student details are added
successfully')

        else:

            msgbox.showerror('Add New Student','Error: Unable to add the given details. Please
verify and proceed')

    except Error as e:

        msgbox.showerror('Add New Student','Error: Unable to add the given details. Please
verify and proceed')

    finally:

        if (connection.is_connected()):

            cursor.close()

            connection.close()

        studentid_verify.set("")

        studentname_verify.set("")

        batch_verify.set("")

        grade_verify.set("")
```

```
class Attendance(Dashboard):

    def __init__(self, master):

        self.master = master

        self.master.title("Window n.2")

        self.master.geometry("335x250")

        self.master.title("Attendance Entry - CAS Management System") # set the title of GUI
window

        self.master.resizable(height = 0, width = 0)
```

```
self.studentid = StringVar()

self.attendance = StringVar()

self.timestampStr= StringVar()

self.show_attendance_window()


def show_attendance_window(self):

    self.frame = tk.Frame(self.master)

    dateTimeObj = datetime.now()

    self.timestampStr = dateTimeObj.strftime("%a %d-%b-%Y %r")


    # create a Form label

    Label(self.frame, text="Students Attendance Entry", bg="Orange", font=("Calibri",
15,"bold")).grid(row=0, column=0,columnspan=2)

    Label(self.frame, text=self.timestampStr, font=("Calibri", 11)).grid(row=1,
column=0,columnspan=2)


    Label(self.frame, text="").grid(row=2, column=0)

    Label(self.frame, text="Student ID : ").grid(row=3, column=0)


    studentid_combo = ttk.Combobox(self.frame, width = 27, textvariable = self.studentid
,state="readonly")

    studentid_combo['values'] = self.fetch_student_detail()

    studentid_combo.grid(row = 3,column = 1)

    studentid_combo.current(0)


    Label(self.frame, text="").grid(row=5, column=0)
```

```

Label(self.frame, text="Attendance : ").grid(row=6, column=0)

attendance_combo = ttk.Combobox(self.frame, width = 27, textvariable =
self.attendance,state="readonly")

attendance_combo['values'] = (' ','Present','Absent')

attendance_combo.grid(row = 6,column = 1)

attendance_combo.current(0)


Label(self.frame, text="").grid(row=7, column=0)

Save_btn = Button(self.frame, text="Save Attendance", font=("Calibri", 12,"bold"),
width=15, command=self.save_attendance).grid(row=8, column=0,columnspan=2,padx=5,
pady=5,sticky=W+E+N+S)

Close_btn = Button(self.frame, text="Close", font=("Calibri", 12,"bold"), width=15,
command=self.close_window).grid(row=9, column=0,columnspan=2,pady=10)


self.frame.pack()


def close_window(self):

    self.master.destroy()


def fetch_student_detail(self):

    try:

        connection = mysql.connector.connect(host='localhost', database='casdb', user='root',
password='')

        if connection.is_connected():

            cursor = connection.cursor()

            cursor.execute("SELECT * FROM tbl_students ;")

```

```

        records = cursor.fetchall()

        return_records = []

        if cursor.rowcount>0:

            for row in records:

                return_records.append(str(row[0]) + " - " + row[1])

        else:

            msgbox.showerror('Add Project','Error: Unable to find the given student details')

        return tuple(return_records)

except Error as e:

    print("Error while connecting to MySQL", e)

finally:

    if (connection.is_connected()):

        cursor.close()

        connection.close()

def save_attendance(self):

    if self.studentid.get() != "":

        if self.attendance.get() != "":

            self.add_attendance(self.timestampStr,self.studentid.get().split(' -
')[0],self.attendance.get())

        else:

            msgbox.showerror('Add Attendance','Please select the attendance status')

    else:

        msgbox.showerror('Add Attendance','Please select the student detail')

```



```

def add_attendance(self,attendance_date,studentid,attendance):

    attendance_dict = {"Present":"1","Absent":"0"}

    try:

        connection = mysql.connector.connect(host='localhost', database='casdb', user='root',
password='')

        if connection.is_connected():

            db_Info = connection.get_server_info()

            cursor = connection.cursor()

            cursor.execute("INSERT INTO
tbl_attendance(DateOfClass,StudentID,AttendanceStatus)
VALUES('"+attendance_date+"','"+studentid+"','"+attendance_dict[attendance]+");")

            connection.commit()

            if cursor.rowcount>0:

                msgbox.showinfo('Add Attendance','Success: Attendance details are added
successfully')

                self.studentid.set("")

                self.attendance.set("")

                # To close the Attendance Window once the attendance is entered

                #self.master.destroy()

            else:

                msgbox.showerror('Add Attendance','Error: Unable to add the given details. Please
verify and proceed')

        except Error as e:

            print("Error while connecting to MySQL", e)

```

finally:

if (connection.is_connected()):

 cursor.close()

 connection.close()

login_flag = False

def login_verify():

 global login_flag

 username_info = username_verify.get()

 password_info = password_verify.get()

 try:

 connection = mysql.connector.connect(host='localhost', database='casdb', user='root',
password='')

 if connection.is_connected():

 db_Info = connection.get_server_info()

 cursor = connection.cursor()

 cursor.execute("select Login_ID from tbl_login where Login_ID='"+username_info+"' and
Password='"+password_info+"'")

 record = cursor.fetchone()

 if cursor.rowcount>0:

 main_screen.destroy()

 login_flag = True

 else:

 msgbox.showerror('Login Failed','Error: Invalid Username or Password')

except Error as e:

```

        print("Error while connecting to MySQL", e)

    finally:

        if (connection.is_connected()):

            cursor.close()

            connection.close()


def main_account_screen():

    global main_screen

    main_screen = Tk() # create a GUI window

    main_screen.geometry("450x250") # set the configuration of GUI window

    main_screen.title("CAS Management System") # set the title of GUI window

    main_screen.resizable(height = 0, width = 0)

    global username_verify

    global password_verify

    username_verify = StringVar()

    password_verify = StringVar()


    Label(text="Login", bg="Orange", width="450", height="2", font=("Calibri", 15,"bold")).pack()


    # Set username entry

    Label(text="Enter the User Name", width="450", font=("Calibri", 12,"bold")).pack()

    global username_entry

    username_entry = Entry(main_screen, font=("Calibri", 15,"bold"),
textvariable=username_verify)

    username_entry.pack()

```

```
Label(text="").pack()
```

```
# Set password entry
```

```
Label(text="Enter the password", width="450", font=("Calibri", 12,"bold")).pack()
```

```
global password_entry
```

```
password_entry = Entry(main_screen, font=("Calibri", 15,"bold"),  
textvariable=password_verify,show= '*')
```

```
password_entry.pack()
```

```
Label(text="").pack()
```

```
# create Login Button
```

```
Button(text="Login", height="1", width="30",font=("Calibri",  
12,"bold"),command=login_verify).pack()
```

```
Label(text="").pack()
```

```
main_screen.mainloop() # start the GUI
```

```
main_account_screen()
```

```
if login_flag == True:
```

```
    root = tk.Tk()
```

```
    app = Dashboard(root)
```

```
    root.mainloop()
```